

**Table 1.2:** The Human Capital Index (HCI), 2020

| Economy                  | Lower Bound | Value       | Upper Bound | Economy                        | Lower Bound | Value       | Upper Bound | Economy              | Lower Bound | Value       | Upper Bound |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Central African Republic | 0.26        | <b>0.29</b> | 0.32        | India                          | 0.49        | <b>0.49</b> | 0.50        | Mauritius            | 0.60        | <b>0.62</b> | 0.64        |
| Chad                     | 0.28        | <b>0.30</b> | 0.32        | Egypt, Arab Rep.               | 0.48        | <b>0.49</b> | 0.51        | Uzbekistan           | 0.60        | <b>0.62</b> | 0.64        |
| South Sudan              | 0.27        | <b>0.31</b> | 0.33        | Guyana                         | 0.48        | <b>0.50</b> | 0.51        | Brunei Darussalam    | 0.62        | <b>0.63</b> | 0.63        |
| Niger                    | 0.29        | <b>0.32</b> | 0.33        | Panama                         | 0.49        | <b>0.50</b> | 0.51        | Kazakhstan           | 0.62        | <b>0.63</b> | 0.63        |
| Mali                     | 0.31        | <b>0.32</b> | 0.33        | Dominican Republic             | 0.49        | <b>0.50</b> | 0.52        | Costa Rica           | 0.62        | <b>0.63</b> | 0.64        |
| Liberia                  | 0.30        | <b>0.32</b> | 0.33        | Morocco                        | 0.49        | <b>0.50</b> | 0.51        | Ukraine              | 0.62        | <b>0.63</b> | 0.64        |
| Nigeria                  | 0.33        | <b>0.36</b> | 0.38        | Tajikistan                     | 0.48        | <b>0.50</b> | 0.53        | Seychelles           | 0.61        | <b>0.63</b> | 0.66        |
| Mozambique               | 0.34        | <b>0.36</b> | 0.38        | Nepal                          | 0.49        | <b>0.50</b> | 0.52        | Montenegro           | 0.62        | <b>0.63</b> | 0.64        |
| Angola                   | 0.33        | <b>0.36</b> | 0.39        | Micronesia, Fed. Sts.          | 0.47        | <b>0.51</b> | 0.53        | Albania              | 0.62        | <b>0.63</b> | 0.64        |
| Sierra Leone             | 0.35        | <b>0.36</b> | 0.38        | Nicaragua                      | 0.50        | <b>0.51</b> | 0.52        | Qatar                | 0.63        | <b>0.64</b> | 0.64        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 0.34        | <b>0.37</b> | 0.38        | Nauru                          | 0.49        | <b>0.51</b> | 0.53        | Turkey               | 0.64        | <b>0.65</b> | 0.66        |
| Guinea                   | 0.35        | <b>0.37</b> | 0.39        | Fiji                           | 0.50        | <b>0.51</b> | 0.52        | Chile                | 0.64        | <b>0.65</b> | 0.66        |
| Eswatini                 | 0.35        | <b>0.37</b> | 0.39        | Lebanon                        | 0.50        | <b>0.52</b> | 0.52        | Bahrain              | 0.64        | <b>0.65</b> | 0.66        |
| Yemen, Rep.              | 0.35        | <b>0.37</b> | 0.39        | Philippines                    | 0.50        | <b>0.52</b> | 0.53        | China                | 0.64        | <b>0.65</b> | 0.67        |
| Sudan                    | 0.36        | <b>0.38</b> | 0.39        | Tunisia                        | 0.51        | <b>0.52</b> | 0.52        | Slovak Republic      | 0.66        | <b>0.66</b> | 0.67        |
| Rwanda                   | 0.36        | <b>0.38</b> | 0.39        | Paraguay                       | 0.51        | <b>0.53</b> | 0.54        | United Arab Emirates | 0.66        | <b>0.67</b> | 0.68        |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 0.36        | <b>0.38</b> | 0.40        | Tonga                          | 0.51        | <b>0.53</b> | 0.55        | Serbia               | 0.67        | <b>0.68</b> | 0.69        |
| Mauritania               | 0.35        | <b>0.38</b> | 0.41        | St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.52        | <b>0.53</b> | 0.54        | Russian Federation   | 0.67        | <b>0.68</b> | 0.69        |
| Ethiopia                 | 0.37        | <b>0.38</b> | 0.39        | Algeria                        | 0.53        | <b>0.53</b> | 0.54        | Hungary              | 0.67        | <b>0.68</b> | 0.69        |
| Burkina Faso             | 0.36        | <b>0.38</b> | 0.40        | Jamaica                        | 0.52        | <b>0.53</b> | 0.55        | Luxembourg           | 0.68        | <b>0.69</b> | 0.69        |
| Uganda                   | 0.37        | <b>0.38</b> | 0.40        | Indonesia                      | 0.53        | <b>0.54</b> | 0.55        | Vietnam              | 0.67        | <b>0.69</b> | 0.71        |
| Burundi                  | 0.36        | <b>0.39</b> | 0.41        | Dominica                       | 0.53        | <b>0.54</b> | 0.56        | Greece               | 0.68        | <b>0.69</b> | 0.70        |
| Tanzania                 | 0.38        | <b>0.39</b> | 0.40        | El Salvador                    | 0.53        | <b>0.55</b> | 0.56        | Belarus              | 0.69        | <b>0.70</b> | 0.71        |
| Madagascar               | 0.37        | <b>0.39</b> | 0.41        | Kenya                          | 0.53        | <b>0.55</b> | 0.56        | United States        | 0.69        | <b>0.70</b> | 0.71        |
| Zambia                   | 0.38        | <b>0.40</b> | 0.41        | Samoa                          | 0.54        | <b>0.55</b> | 0.56        | Lithuania            | 0.70        | <b>0.71</b> | 0.72        |
| Cameroon                 | 0.38        | <b>0.40</b> | 0.42        | Brazil                         | 0.55        | <b>0.55</b> | 0.56        | Latvia               | 0.69        | <b>0.71</b> | 0.72        |
| Afghanistan              | 0.39        | <b>0.40</b> | 0.41        | Jordan                         | 0.54        | <b>0.55</b> | 0.56        | Malta                | 0.70        | <b>0.71</b> | 0.72        |
| Benin                    | 0.38        | <b>0.40</b> | 0.42        | North Macedonia                | 0.55        | <b>0.56</b> | 0.56        | Croatia              | 0.70        | <b>0.71</b> | 0.72        |
| Lesotho                  | 0.38        | <b>0.40</b> | 0.42        | Kuwait                         | 0.55        | <b>0.56</b> | 0.57        | Italy                | 0.72        | <b>0.73</b> | 0.74        |
| Comoros                  | 0.36        | <b>0.40</b> | 0.43        | Grenada                        | 0.55        | <b>0.57</b> | 0.58        | Spain                | 0.72        | <b>0.73</b> | 0.73        |
| Pakistan                 | 0.39        | <b>0.41</b> | 0.42        | Kosovo                         | 0.56        | <b>0.57</b> | 0.57        | Israel               | 0.72        | <b>0.73</b> | 0.74        |
| Iraq                     | 0.40        | <b>0.41</b> | 0.41        | Georgia                        | 0.56        | <b>0.57</b> | 0.58        | Iceland              | 0.74        | <b>0.75</b> | 0.75        |
| Malawi                   | 0.40        | <b>0.41</b> | 0.43        | Saudi Arabia                   | 0.56        | <b>0.58</b> | 0.59        | Austria              | 0.74        | <b>0.75</b> | 0.76        |
| Botswana                 | 0.39        | <b>0.41</b> | 0.43        | Azerbaijan                     | 0.56        | <b>0.58</b> | 0.59        | Germany              | 0.74        | <b>0.75</b> | 0.76        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 0.39        | <b>0.42</b> | 0.44        | Armenia                        | 0.57        | <b>0.58</b> | 0.59        | Czech Republic       | 0.74        | <b>0.75</b> | 0.76        |
| Solomon Islands          | 0.41        | <b>0.42</b> | 0.43        | Bosnia and Herzegovina         | 0.57        | <b>0.58</b> | 0.59        | Poland               | 0.74        | <b>0.75</b> | 0.76        |
| Senegal                  | 0.40        | <b>0.42</b> | 0.43        | West Bank and Gaza             | 0.57        | <b>0.58</b> | 0.59        | Denmark              | 0.75        | <b>0.76</b> | 0.76        |
| Gambia, The              | 0.39        | <b>0.42</b> | 0.44        | Moldova                        | 0.57        | <b>0.58</b> | 0.59        | Cyprus               | 0.75        | <b>0.76</b> | 0.76        |
| Marshall Islands         | 0.40        | <b>0.42</b> | 0.44        | Romania                        | 0.57        | <b>0.58</b> | 0.60        | Switzerland          | 0.75        | <b>0.76</b> | 0.77        |
| South Africa             | 0.41        | <b>0.43</b> | 0.44        | St. Kitts and Nevis            | 0.57        | <b>0.59</b> | 0.60        | Belgium              | 0.75        | <b>0.76</b> | 0.77        |
| Papua New Guinea         | 0.41        | <b>0.43</b> | 0.44        | Palau                          | 0.57        | <b>0.59</b> | 0.61        | France               | 0.75        | <b>0.76</b> | 0.77        |
| Togo                     | 0.41        | <b>0.43</b> | 0.45        | Iran, Islamic Rep.             | 0.58        | <b>0.59</b> | 0.60        | Portugal             | 0.76        | <b>0.77</b> | 0.78        |
| Namibia                  | 0.42        | <b>0.45</b> | 0.47        | Ecuador                        | 0.59        | <b>0.59</b> | 0.60        | Australia            | 0.76        | <b>0.77</b> | 0.78        |
| Haiti                    | 0.43        | <b>0.45</b> | 0.46        | Antigua and Barbuda            | 0.58        | <b>0.60</b> | 0.61        | Norway               | 0.76        | <b>0.77</b> | 0.78        |
| Tuvalu                   | 0.43        | <b>0.45</b> | 0.46        | Kyrgyz Republic                | 0.59        | <b>0.60</b> | 0.61        | Slovenia             | 0.77        | <b>0.77</b> | 0.78        |
| Ghana                    | 0.44        | <b>0.45</b> | 0.46        | Sri Lanka                      | 0.59        | <b>0.60</b> | 0.60        | New Zealand          | 0.77        | <b>0.78</b> | 0.78        |
| Timor-Leste              | 0.43        | <b>0.45</b> | 0.47        | Uruguay                        | 0.59        | <b>0.60</b> | 0.61        | Estonia              | 0.77        | <b>0.78</b> | 0.79        |
| Vanuatu                  | 0.44        | <b>0.45</b> | 0.47        | Argentina                      | 0.59        | <b>0.60</b> | 0.61        | United Kingdom       | 0.77        | <b>0.78</b> | 0.79        |
| Lao PDR                  | 0.44        | <b>0.46</b> | 0.47        | St. Lucia                      | 0.59        | <b>0.60</b> | 0.62        | Netherlands          | 0.78        | <b>0.79</b> | 0.80        |
| Gabon                    | 0.43        | <b>0.46</b> | 0.48        | Trinidad and Tobago            | 0.57        | <b>0.60</b> | 0.62        | Ireland              | 0.78        | <b>0.79</b> | 0.80        |
| Guatemala                | 0.45        | <b>0.46</b> | 0.47        | Colombia                       | 0.59        | <b>0.60</b> | 0.62        | Sweden               | 0.79        | <b>0.80</b> | 0.81        |
| Bangladesh               | 0.46        | <b>0.46</b> | 0.47        | Peru                           | 0.59        | <b>0.61</b> | 0.62        | Macao SAR, China     | 0.79        | <b>0.80</b> | 0.80        |
| Zimbabwe                 | 0.44        | <b>0.47</b> | 0.49        | Oman                           | 0.60        | <b>0.61</b> | 0.62        | Finland              | 0.79        | <b>0.80</b> | 0.80        |
| Bhutan                   | 0.45        | <b>0.48</b> | 0.50        | Thailand                       | 0.60        | <b>0.61</b> | 0.62        | Canada               | 0.79        | <b>0.80</b> | 0.81        |
| Myanmar                  | 0.46        | <b>0.48</b> | 0.49        | Malaysia                       | 0.60        | <b>0.61</b> | 0.62        | Korea, Rep.          | 0.79        | <b>0.80</b> | 0.81        |
| Honduras                 | 0.47        | <b>0.48</b> | 0.49        | Mexico                         | 0.60        | <b>0.61</b> | 0.62        | Japan                | 0.80        | <b>0.80</b> | 0.81        |
| Cambodia                 | 0.47        | <b>0.49</b> | 0.51        | Bulgaria                       | 0.60        | <b>0.61</b> | 0.62        | Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.80        | <b>0.81</b> | 0.82        |
| Kiribati                 | 0.46        | <b>0.49</b> | 0.52        | Mongolia                       | 0.60        | <b>0.61</b> | 0.63        | Singapore            | 0.87        | <b>0.88</b> | 0.89        |

■ HCI < 0.40   ■ 0.40 ≤ HCI < 0.50   ■ 0.50 ≤ HCI < 0.60   ■ 0.60 ≤ HCI < 0.70   ■ 0.70 ≤ HCI < 0.80   ■ 0.80 ≤ HCI

Source: World Bank calculations based on the 2020 update of the Human Capital Index (HCI).

Note: The Human Capital Index (HCI) ranges between 0 and 1. The index is measured in terms of the productivity of the next generation of workers relative to the benchmark of complete education and full health. An economy in which a child born today can expect to achieve complete education and full health will score a value of 1 on the index. Lower and upper bounds indicate the range of uncertainty around the value of the HCI for each economy.